

Heat transfer in shallow subsurface under different climate conditions in Europe (Czechia, Slovenia, Portugal)

V.Čermák, P.Dědeček, M.Krešl, J. Šafanda and T.Uxa

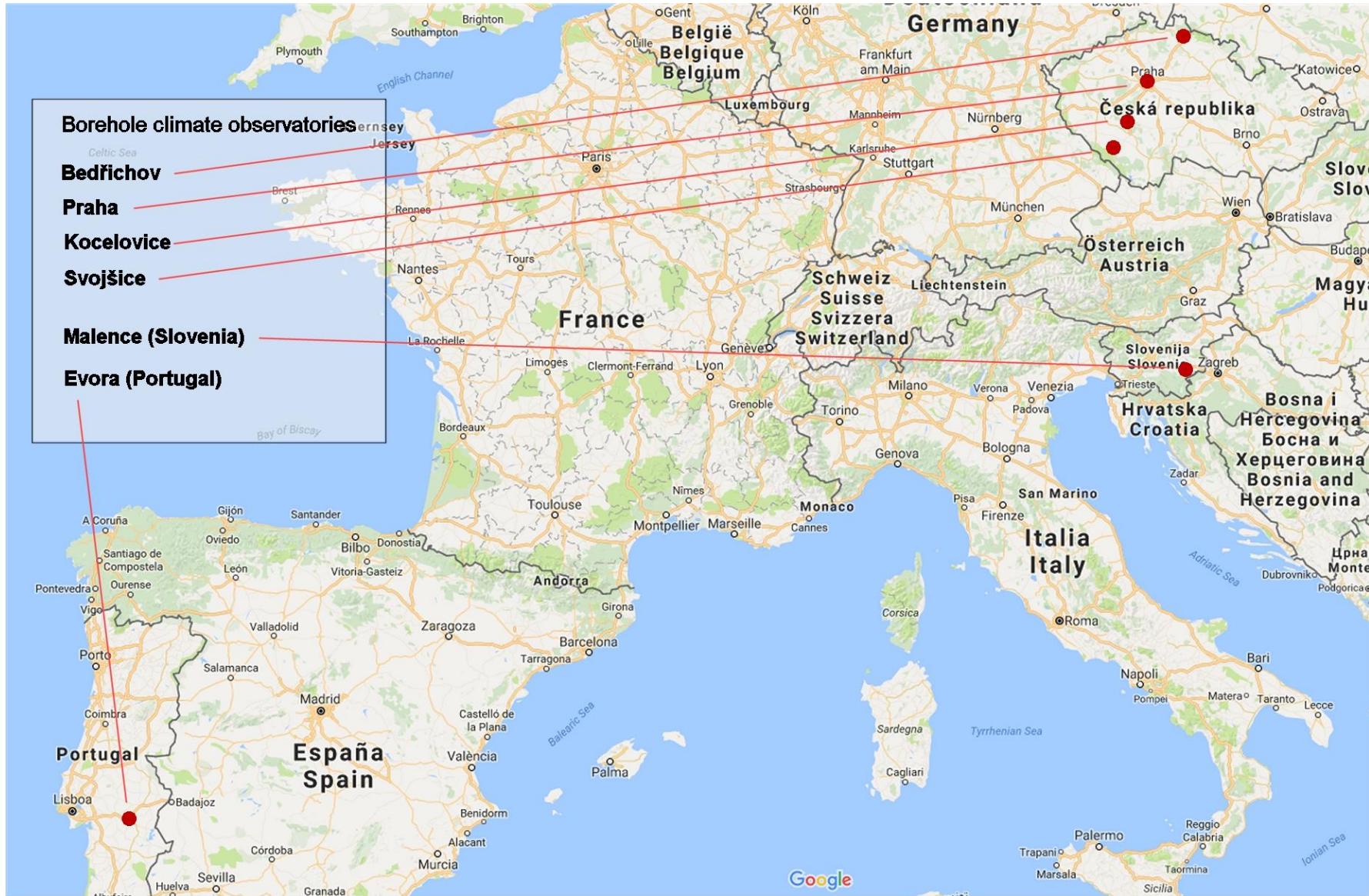
Geofyzikální ústav AV ČR, v.v.i.
Boční II/1401, 14131 Praha
jsa@ig.cas.cz

Partners

- Institute of Geophysics, Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic (GeoCLIMANET team : V.Čermák, P.Dědeček, R.Kincler, M.Krešl, J. Šafanda and T.Uxa)
- Geophysical Centre of University Evora, Evora, Portugal (Prof.Antonio Correia)
- Geological Survey of Slovenia, Ljubljana, Slovenia (Dr.Dušan Rajver)
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Monitoring sites

- **Czechia**
 - Institute of Geophysics, Spořilov, Prague
 - Kocelovice meteorological station
 - Bedřichov in Jizerské hory Mountains
 - Svojšice
- **Portugal**
 - Caravelinha near Evora
- **Slovenia**
 - Malence near Kostanjevica



The Geothermal Method

Surface Temperature

Time

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = \alpha \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial z^2}$$

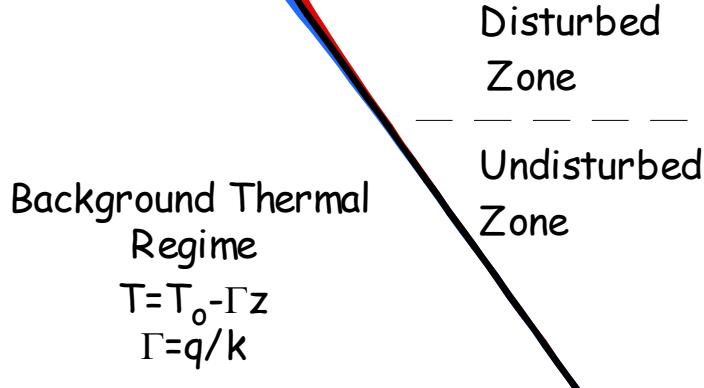
$$T_0 + \Delta T_0$$

$$T_0$$

$$T_0 - \Delta T_0$$

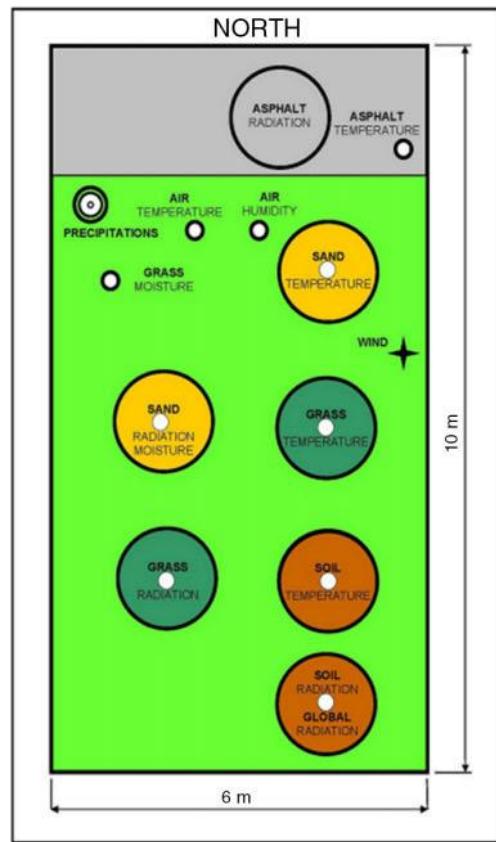
$T_0 - \Delta T_0$ T_0 $T_0 + \Delta T_0$ Temperature

Depth



Reduced Temperature

$$T_r(z,t) = T(z,t) - (T_0 - \Gamma z)$$











**Borehole Climate
Change Observatory
in Evora, Portugal**



Borehole climate
change observatory
in Malence, Slovenia

The Geothermal Method

Surface Temperature

Time

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = \alpha \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial z^2}$$

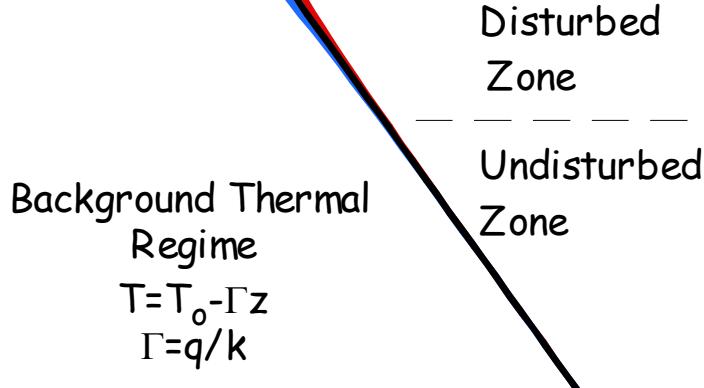
$$T_0 + \Delta T_0$$

$$T_0$$

$$T_0 - \Delta T_0$$

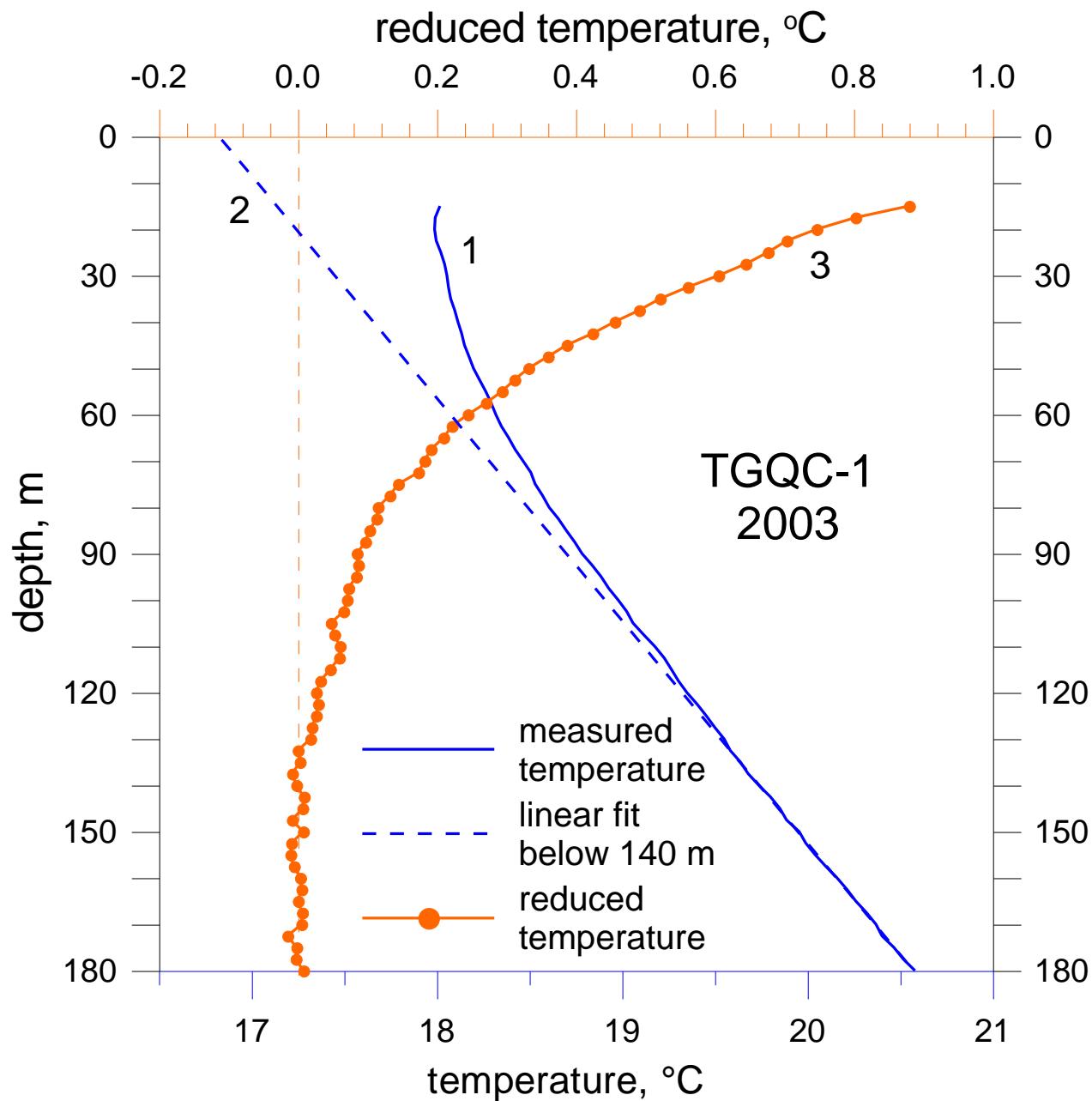
$T_0 - \Delta T_0$ T_0 $T_0 + \Delta T_0$ Temperature

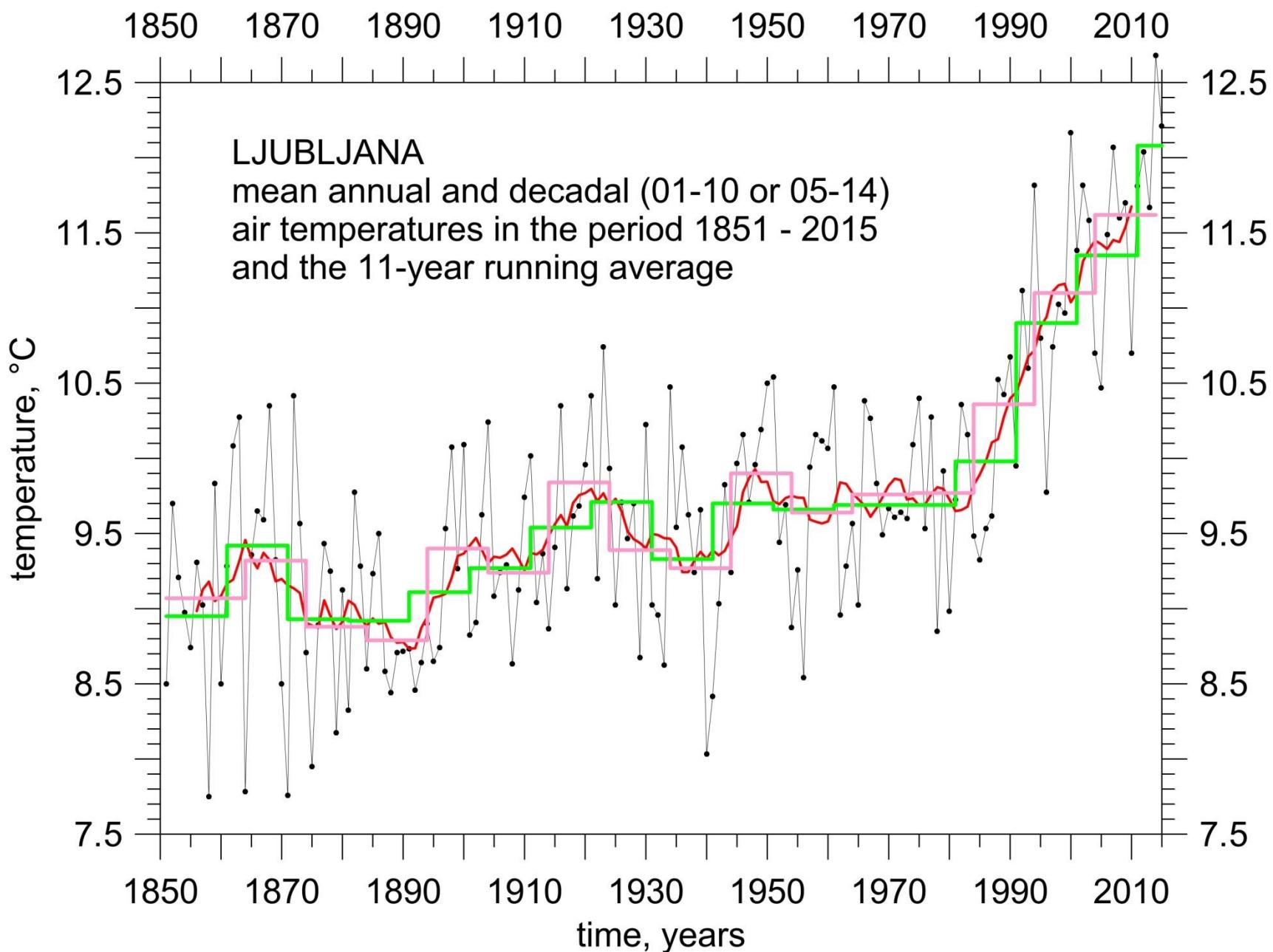
Depth

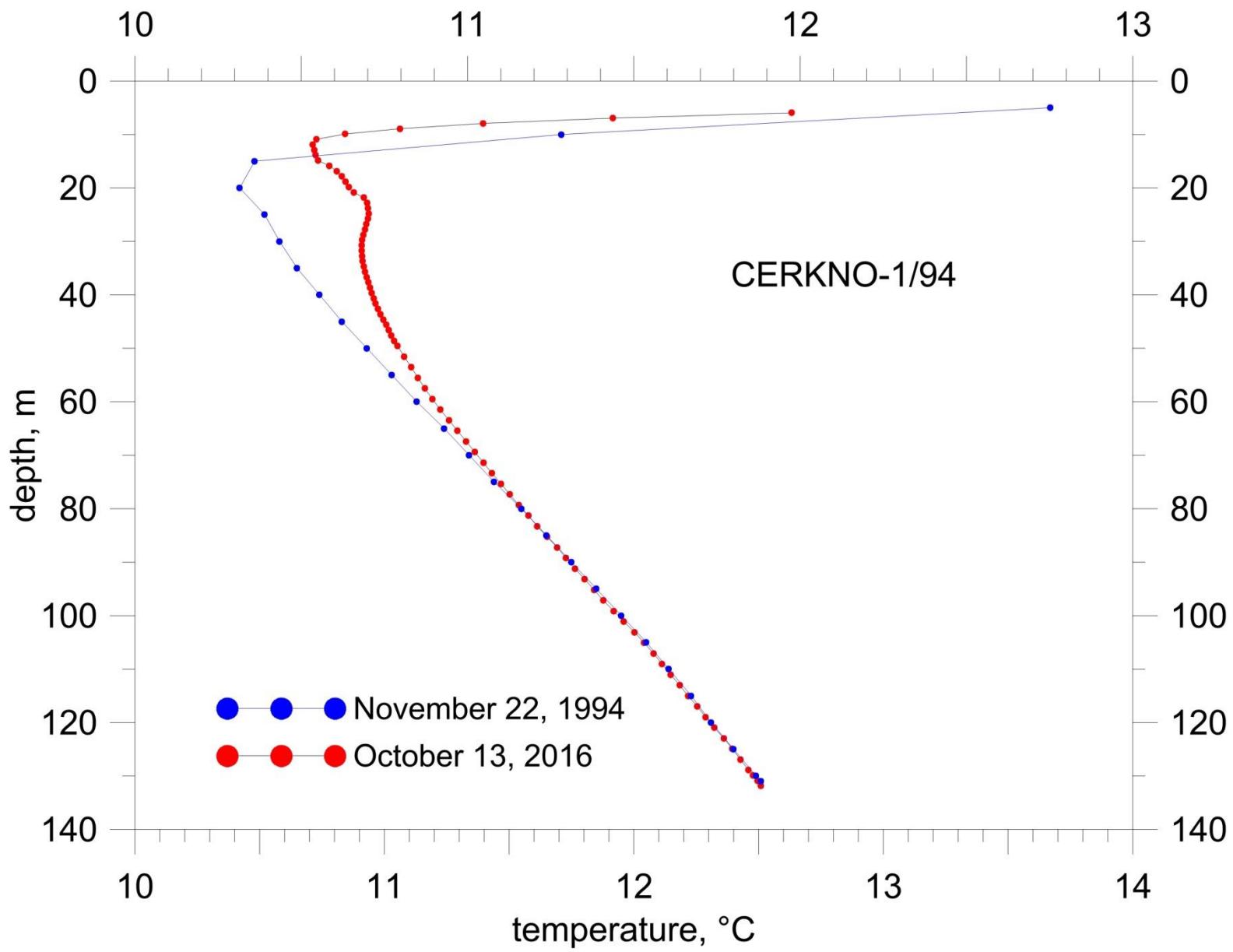


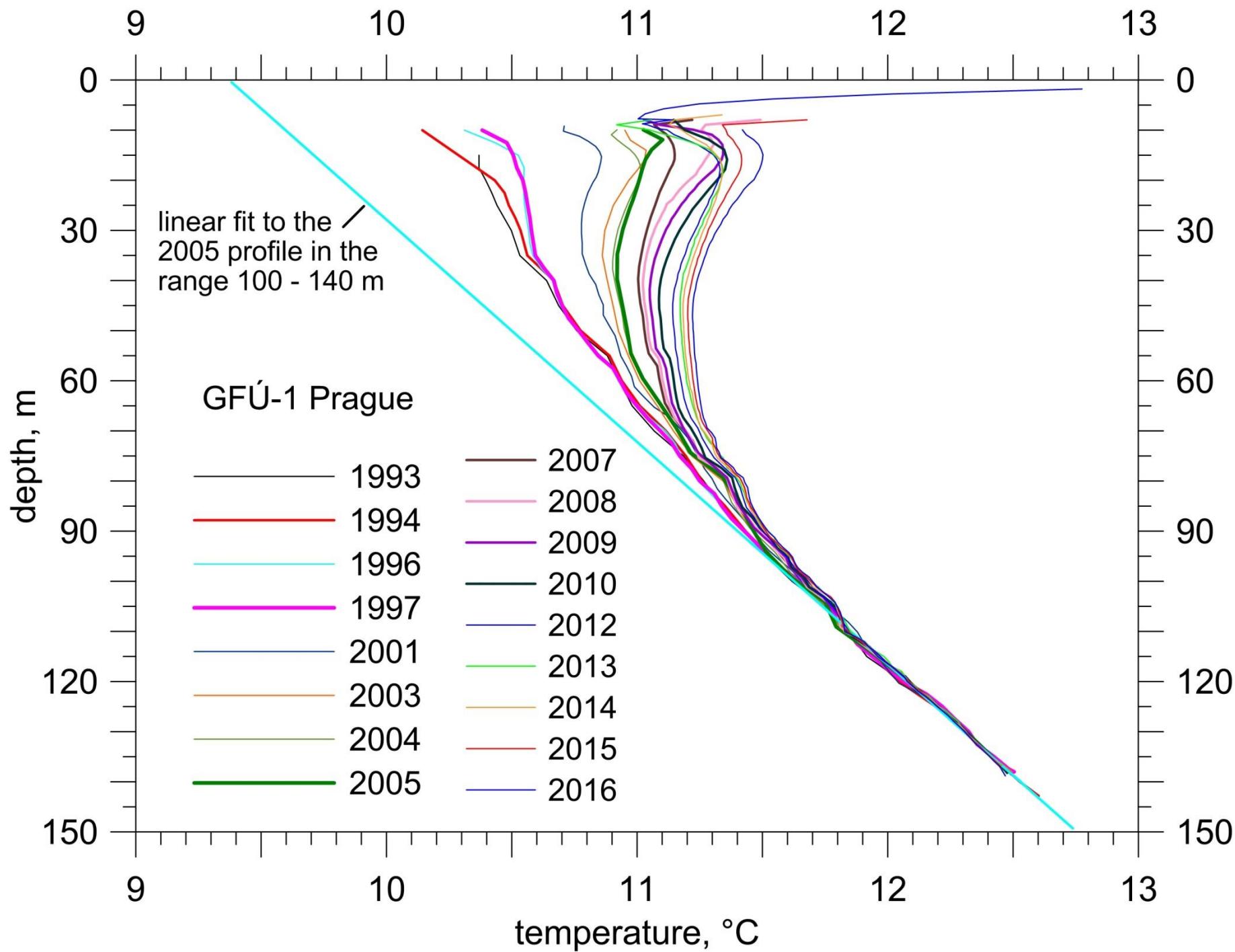
Reduced Temperature

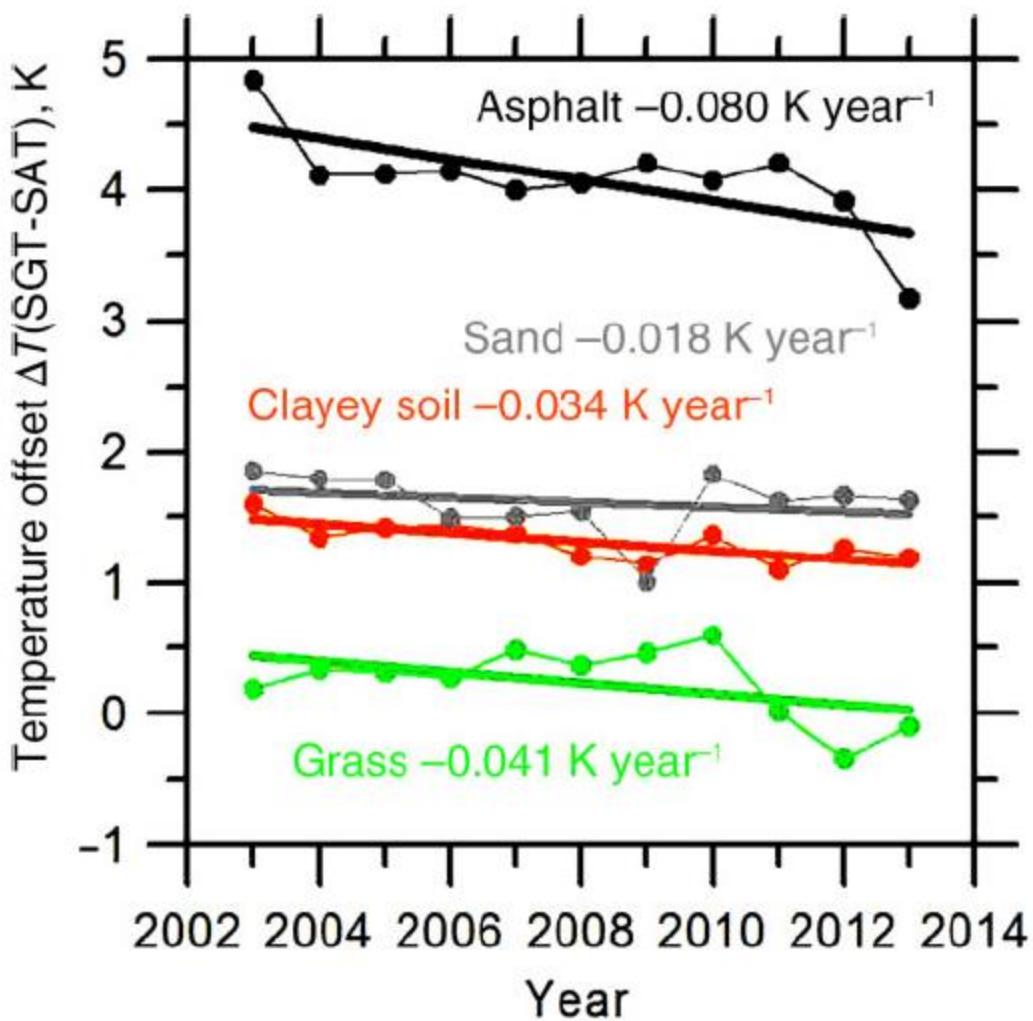
$$T_r(z,t) = T(z,t) - (T_0 - \Gamma z)$$

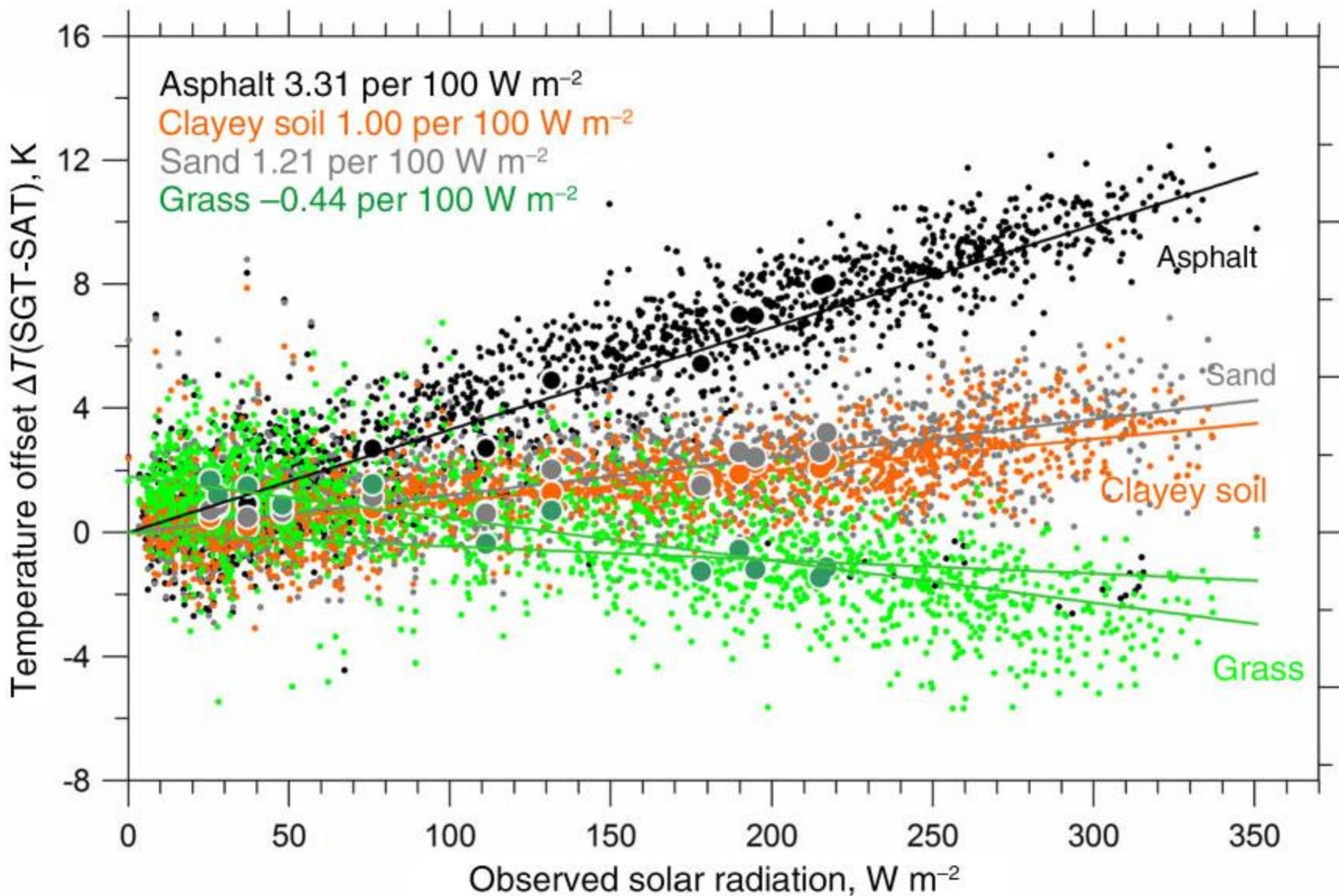


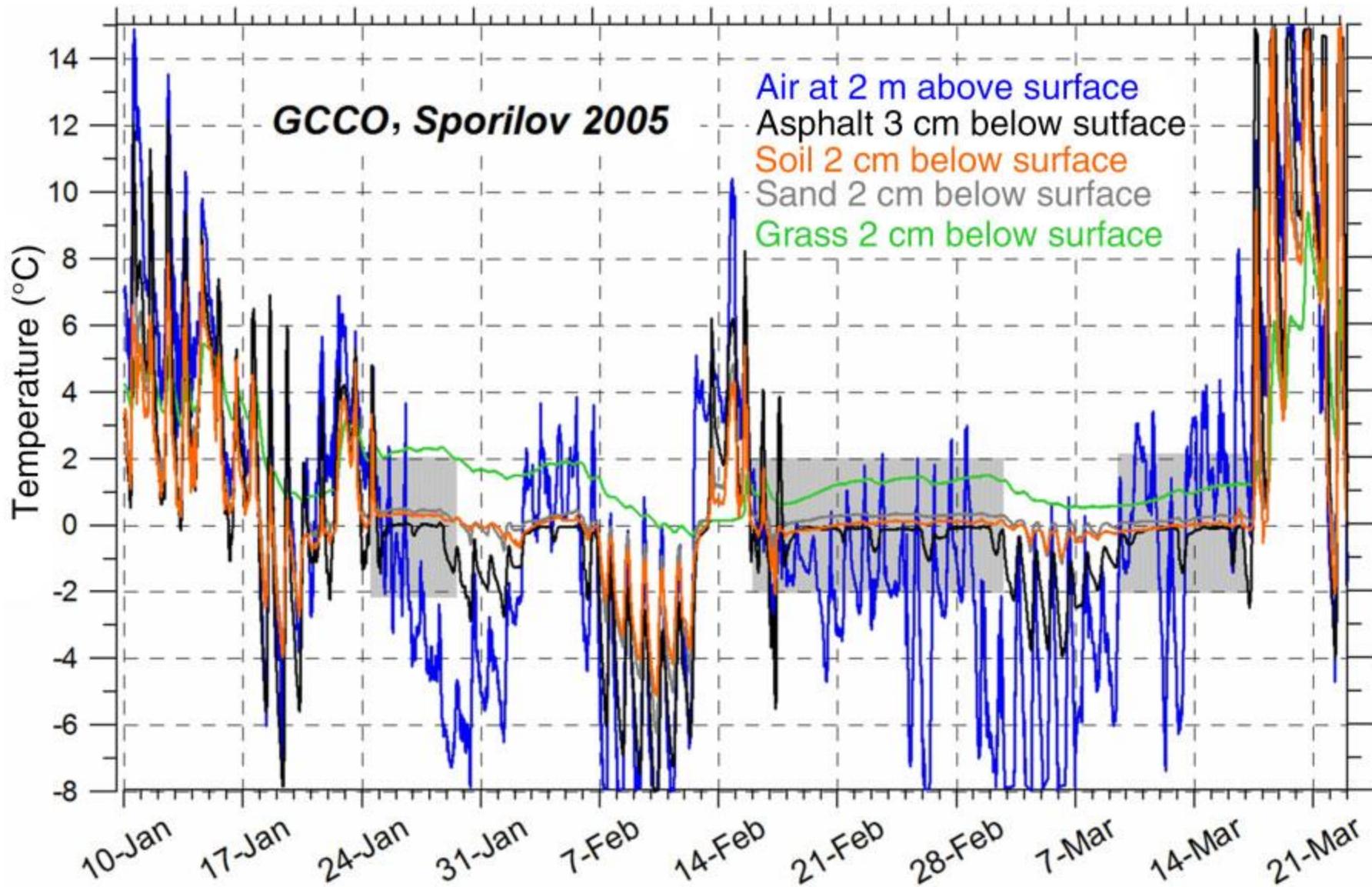


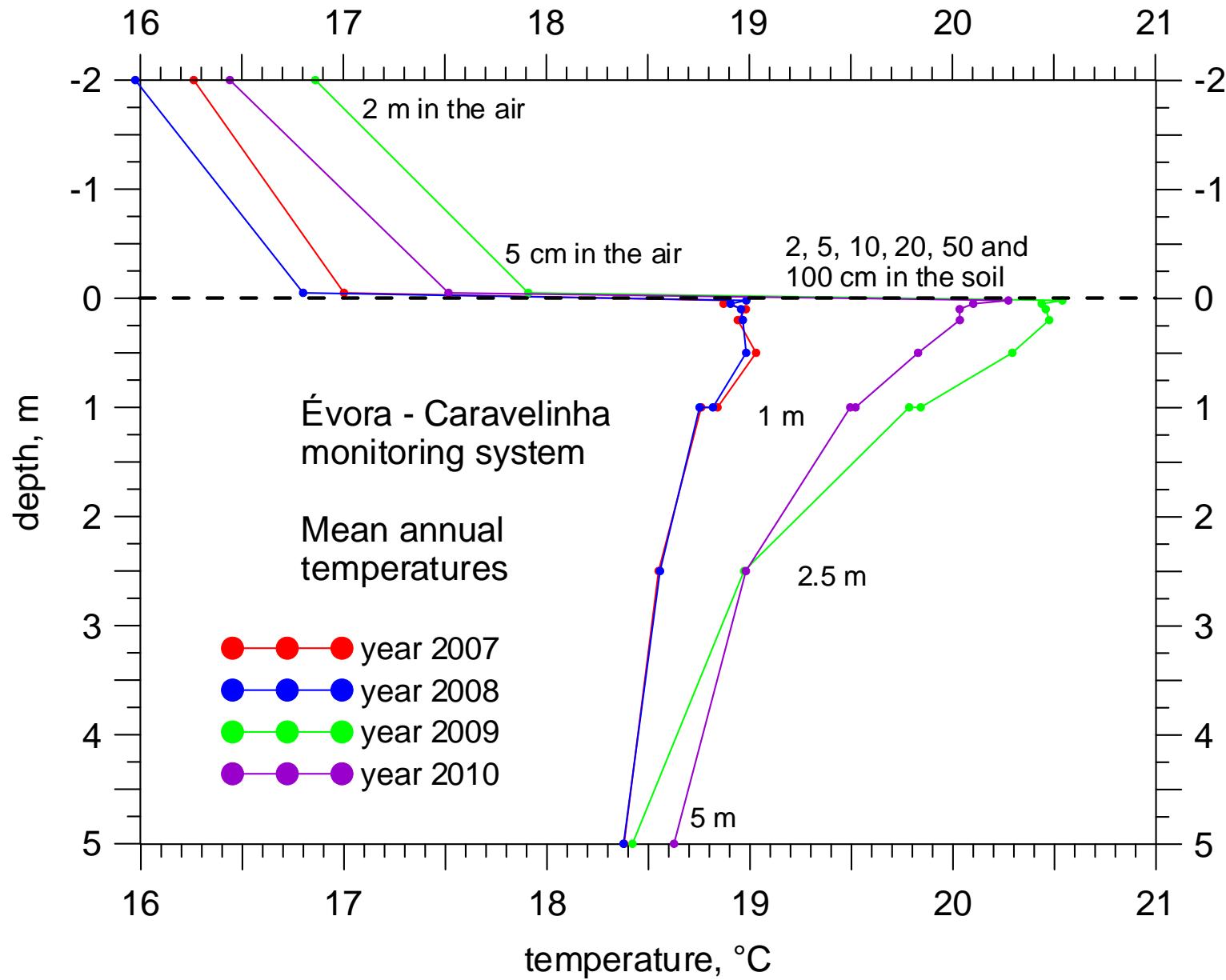


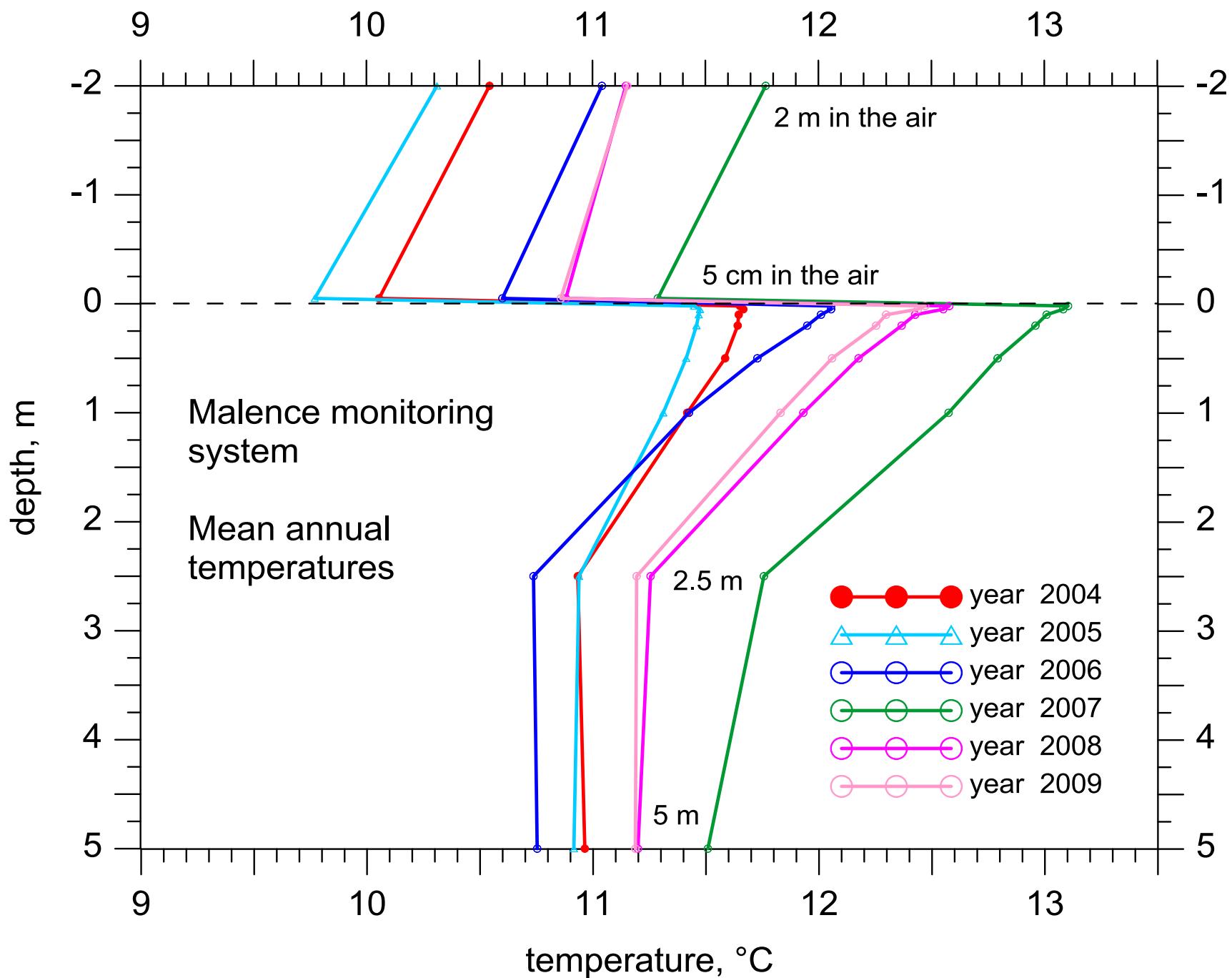


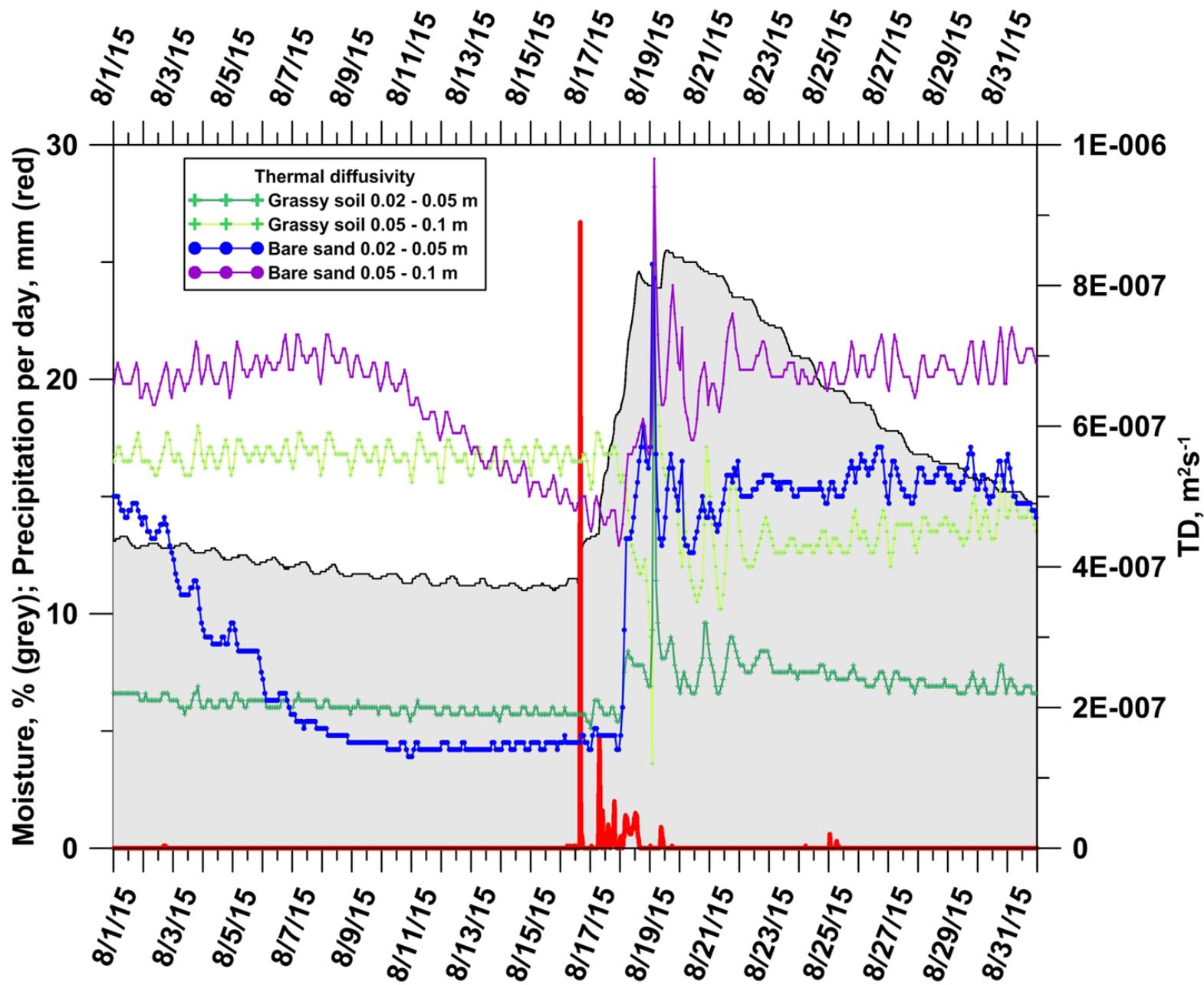












Conclusions

- The temperature monitoring has been running at 6 sites (4 in Czechia, 1 in Portugal, 1 in Slovenia)
- Data from Portugal and Slovenia are transferred daily to the server available to all partners), data from Czechia are either transferred to our server (Sporilov) or downloaded manually (Kocelovice, Bedřichov, Svojšice)
- The data are used in research of the coupling between the air, soil and bedrock temperatures and contribute to the knowledge of the energy balance of the Earth surface
- The observed data have applications in several other disciplines like meteorology, climatology, plant biology or exploitation and storage of shallow geothermal energy.